

Lets create our first database

1. The mongo server must be running-> as we said in order to do so open powershell and execute-> `mongod.exe`
2. Now open also another powershell and open the mongo shell-> just type `mongo`
3. Clear terminal:
 - a. `cls` command or
 - b. `Ctrl+I` (clear screen)
4. To create db type : use `use dbname` (if it already exist it is going to simply use it) **Always start with this command to determine the collection you are using in queries**

```
Windows PowerShell
> use landmarks-test
switched to db landmarks-test
```

5. Create collection and document!

name of collection
↑
→ use it to create document

```
> db.landmarks.insertOne({name:"testname",description:"something",rating:3})
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("614dd120b2576ae189305fd4")
}
> db.landmarks.find();
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614dd120b2576ae189305fd4"), "name" : "testname", "description" : "something", "rating" : 3 }
> show dbs
```

↙
display all documents from collection

```
<- show dbs
admin          0.000GB
config         0.000GB
landmarks-test 0.000GB
local          0.000GB
> show collections
landmarks
> quit()
PS C:\Users\Aristea>
```

show dbs
→ show collections

6. `db.landmarks.insertMany([{}])` -> INSERT 2 new documents at once in a collection
7. CRUD: Querying (Reading) Documents
`db.landmarks.find({name:"testname"})`

`db.landmarks.find({rating: {$lte:5}})`

↙
↳
this stands for less than or equal

db.landmarks.find({rating: {\$lt:5 },description:"something"})
//we want both the above to be true, we have 2 criteria

→ AND

\$gte >= , \$gt >

db.landmarks.find({ \$or: [{rating: {\$lt:5 }},{description:"something"}]})

→ OR query

db.landmarks.find({ \$or: [{FIRST_CONDITION},{SECOND_CONDITION}]}})

→ OR query

↓
OR operator

→ array of conditions

db.landmarks.find({ \$or: [{rating: {\$lt:5 }},{description:"something"}]},{name:1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614dd120b2576ae189305fd4"), "name" : "testname" }

→ return only name

8. db.collection.updateOne(filter, update, options)

db.landmarks.updateOne({name:" testname "},{ \$set:{name:"landmarkshey"}})

db.landmarks.updateOne({ \$or: [{rating: {\$lt:5 }}

,{description:"something"}]},{ \$set:{name:"landmarkshey"}})

9. db.landmarks.updateMany({name: "test"}, { \$set:{rating: 5}})

10. db.landmarks.deleteOne({rating:{\$lt:1}}) //delete the first document matching query

11. db.landmarks.deleteMany({rating:{\$lt:1}}) //delete all documents matching query

MongoDB compass

1. make sure that the server is running
2. select new connection option -> press connect (hostname and port must be filled already)
3. no you see your databases and you have a graphical interface to manipulate your collections/documents